**PASSIVE - EXERCISES**

**PRESENT SIMPLE**

Somebody cleans the office every day.

People play cricket in Australia.

Does the police officer catch the thief?

Somebody wants staff.

They produce these cars in Japan.

Do they speak Portuguese in Brazil?

**PRESENT CONTINUOUS**

Sheila is drinking a cup of tea.

My father is washing the car.

Farmer Joe is milking the cows.

She is taking a picture of him.

I am writing a poem.

We are not playing football.

Is she preparing the party?

**PAST SIMPLE**

Somebody found the key.

We stopped the bus. 

The earthquake destroyed lots of houses in 1906

Somebody told me to wait.

They didn't let him go.

Somebody stole my wallet.

Henry Ford invented the assembly line.  
  
  
**PAST CONTINUOUS**

He was playing the guitar.

They were singing a song in the lesson yesterday.  

I was repairing their bikes.

We were not painting the gate.

Was she reading these lines?

Somebody was playing the music really loud last night.

He was not feeding the dogs

**PRESENT PERFECT**

You have not sent the parcel yet.

They have not caught the thieves

Somebody has killed the President.

They have not read the book.

Somebody has fired John.

They have painted the house blue.

We have left the present at home.

**PAST PERFECT**

Joe had cleaned the tables before we left.

I had not closed the window, that‘s why it was so cold.

They had started a fight before we arrived at the party.

They had not bought the paper, so we couldn‘t print the tests.

She had not noticed me, and I was able to sneak into the office.

Had he recorded that song before he died?

We had left the present at home, so we had nothing to give to her.

**FUTURE**

Millions of people will visit the museum.

Our boss will sign the contract.

Will the company employ a new worker?

Will the plumber repair the shower today?

Somebody will take your order soon.

They will be fixing the toilet when you get home.

They will be cleaning the house this time tomorrow.

**CONDITIONALS**

Employees will be angry if you lower their salaries.

We will accept your offer if you give us a discount.

I would buy this product if I had enough money.

They would complete the project on time it they had a bigger team.

Somebody would not have stolen your bike if you had chained it to a pole.

If they hadn‘t fired the lead scientist, their stocks wouldn‘t have lost in value.

If they hadn‘t given us the wrong map, we wouldn‘t be lost now.

**MODALS**

You should open the window.

He must fill in the form. 

They need not buy bread.

You have to send the application by the end of the month.

They might have left the parcel with your neighbour.

You should wash the car.

Could Jenny have locked the door?

**TWO OBJECTS**

I sent him a letter.

They offered the job to Simon

Fiona told the truth to Julian

Peter bought Jenny a bouquet of flowers.

They have written her a postcard.

The boss showed the new computer to Anna

 Lucy threw the ball to the child

**PERSONAL/IMPERSONAL PASSIVE**

People know that she is a good swimmer.

They say that Francis is in hospital.

They think that the children are in bed.

People believe that the robber has worked in the bank.

His collegues thought that he was on holiday.

They believe that she will win a gold medal

**PASSIVE MIXED**

**Text 1**

* The Statue of Liberty (give) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  to the United States by France.
* It (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a present on the 100th anniversary of the United States.
* The Statue of Liberty (design) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Frederic Auguste Bartholdi.
* It (complete) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  in France in July 1884.
* In 350 pieces, the statue THEN ship) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to New York, where it (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on 17 June 1885.
* The pieces (put) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ together and the opening ceremony (take) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place on 28 October 1886.
* The Statue of Liberty (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 46 m high (93 m including the base).
* The statue (represent) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the goddess of liberty.
* She (hold) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  a torch in her right hand and a tablet in her left hand.
* On the tablet you (see / can) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the date of the Declaration of Independence (July 4, 1776).
* Every year, the Statue of Liberty (visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by many people from all over the world.

**Text 2**

* Portal dolmens (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ancient tombs.
* They (build) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  about 6000 years ago.
* In order to build such a tomb, ancient people (put) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   up big stones.
* These standing stones then (form) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  the walls.
* Another huge stone, the cap stone, (place) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on top of the other stones.
* Finally, the tomb (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  the form of a little chamber.
* In that chamber, the dead person (bury) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  .
* Then the entrance to the tomb (close) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  with another stone.
* Nowadays, portal dolmens (see / can) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  in Ireland, Wales and Scotland.
* They (call) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  portal dolmens because they (look) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  like a huge doorway (or portal).

**Text 3**

Interviewer: Your new Smartphone Z ............................................ now. (sell) Does it bring any new features?   
Steve Hobs: Yes, it does. Smartphone Z .......................................... last week (launch) with all the revolutionary features which ............................................... (develop) for the previous Smarthone Y. And two new funcionalities .................................. ....................... now to generation Z. (add)   
Interviewer: Could you give us more details?   
Steve Hobs: There is no home button in Smartphone Z. The home screen ................................ (access) by tapping on the screen.   
Interviewer: And the second funcionality?   
Steve Hobs: Unlocking the device ................................. (done) with a new voice recognition system. It means that your phone can recognize your voice and it unlocks if you ask it to do so.   
Interviewer: It is something like the facial recognition system in other phones.   
Steve Hobs: Exactly. But the voice recognition system .............................................................. (design) for Smartphone Z because your voice, unlike your face, never changes.   
Interviewer: Are you planning any other revolutionary features for the next generation of your smartphones?   
Steve Hobs: Next year we want to release a phone which, apart from other functions, ............................................ (use) as a microwave oven.