**MODAL VERBS OF DEDUCTION**

* I'm sure he is here - I can see his car in front of the building.  
  He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be here. I can see his car in front of the building.
* They're coming this week but I don't know which day.   
  They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be coming tomorrow.
* I'm not sure I'm going to pass the exam. I don't feel very confident.  
  I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pass the exam. I don't feel very confident.
* I've bought a lottery ticket. There's a chance I'll become a millionaire!  
  I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become a millionaire!
* I'm sure she doesn't speak French very well - she's only lived in Paris for a few weeks.  
  She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speak French very well. She's only lived in Paris for a few weeks.
* My key's not in my pocket or on my desk so I'm sure it's in the drawer.  
  My key's not in my pocket or on my desk so it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be in the drawer.
* Someone told me that Mark was in Mexico but I saw him yesterday so I'm sure he's not abroad.  
  Mark \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be abroad.
* You got the job? That's great. I'm sure you're delighted.  
  You got the job? That's great. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be delighted.
* They told me to prepare the project by tomorrow but it's almost impossible to have it done so fast.  
  I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ finish it by tomorrow if I stay at work all night, but I'm not sure.
* I asked them to send the goods as soon as possible; we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ receive them by the end of the week if the post is fast.
* I am sure he was here. I saw his car in front of the building.  
  He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ been here.
* A: Where is James? He should already be here, shouldn't he?  
  B: Yes, he should but I don't know why he isn't here - he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ missed the bus.
* I'm not sure if I passed the exam. I don't feel very sure that I passed.  
  I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed the exam.
* A: Last summer I took four exams and failed them all!  
  B: You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ been very disappointed.
* She speaks excellent French. I'm sure she's lived in Paris for a long time.  
  She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lived in Paris for a long time.
* A: Their plane was delayed and they had to wait 36 hours in the airport.  
  B: They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ been very happy with the airline.
* Someone told me that Mark was in Mexico last week, but I saw him here so he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ been in Mexico.
* A: I saw John yesterday - he looked very pleased with himself. He didn't say why but I think he got that job he applied for.  
  B: He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ got that job he applied for.
* They gave me very little time to do the job. It's possible I'd have finished if I'd worked all night, but I'm not sure.  
  They gave me very little time to do the job. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ finished if I'd worked all night, but I'm not sure.
* We agreed to meet yesterday, but when I got there I didn't see him. It's possible he was waiting elsewhere.  
  We agreed to meet yesterday but when I got there I didn't see him. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waiting elsewhere.

**MODAL VERBS OF ABILITY**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you swim when you were 10?
* We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ get to the meeting on time yesterday because the train was delayed by one hour.
* He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrive at the party on time, even after missing the train, so he was very pleased.
* He’s amazing, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speak 5 languages including Chinese.
* I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drive a car until I was 34, then I moved to the countryside so I had to learn.
* I looked everywhere for my glasses but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ find them anywhere.
* I searched for your house for ages, luckily I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ find it in the end.
* She’s 7 years old but she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ read yet – her parents are getting her extra lessons.
* I read the book three times but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ understand it.
* James \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speak Japanese when he lived in Japan, but he’s forgotten most of it now.

**MODAL VERBS OF OBLIGATION**

* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_forget to lock the door when you go out.
* If he doesn't know how to start the computer, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ read the instructions.
* Oh dear! My hair looks terrible. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have it cut.
* We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be late or the coach will leave without us.
* If she feels ill, perhaps she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ see the doctor.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ finish the report today. You can do it tomorrow.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play their music so loudly? I've got a headache.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ buy any more food. We've got enough for everyone.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ use this product without protection.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to the ceremony if you don't feel like it. It'll be very boring anyway.
* He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take the bus because his brother picked him up at the station.
* He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spent so much money on the trip. I specially told him to spend as little as possible.
* The refugees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work outside the camp.
* We couldn't find a hotel so we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the car. It was so uncomfortable!
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forget to take your medicine.
* We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wake up early because it was a holiday, so we slept till late.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called me as soon as you arrived. I was very worried!

**MODAL VERBS MIXED**

* "I'm sorry, you are not\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go backstage without a pass."
* "Mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I go with Jill to the school play?
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you lend me your pencil please? I left mine at home.
* Hello, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I speak with Mr. Smith please?
* He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to school tomorrow. He has a fever.
* Waiter, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I trouble you for a glass of water please?
* "How long must we wait for our food?" "It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be long, sir."
* Are we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoke in here?
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to the beach dressed like that young lady!
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you give me hand with this zipper? I can't quite get it.
* We have a lot of work tomorrow. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be late.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone what I just told you. It’s a secret.
* The museum is free. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pay to get in.
* I think you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ talk to your parents about this.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to wash the dishes, I will.
* Children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tell lies. It’s very naughty.
* John’s a millionaire. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to work
* We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rush. We’ve got plenty of time.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoke inside the school.
* You can borrow my new dress but you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ get it dirty.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ said you were sorry.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you swim when you were 10?
* We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ get to the meeting on time yesterday because the train was delayed by one hour.
* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ talk to your parents like that!
* I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to the parties when I was in primary school.
* My motorbike broke down in the middle of nowhere, but luckily I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fix it.

1. Ted's flight from Amsterdam took more than 11 hours. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be exhausted after such a long flight. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prefer to stay in tonight and get some rest.

2. If you want to get a better feeling for how the city is laid out, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ walk downtown and explore the waterfront.

3. Hiking the trail to the peak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be dangerous if you are not well prepared for dramatic weather changes. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ research the route a little more before you attempt the ascent.

4. When you have a small child in the house, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leave small objects lying around. Such objects \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be swallowed, causing serious injury or even death.

5. Dave: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you hold your breath for more than a minute?

Nathan: No, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Jenny's engagement ring is enormous! It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cost a fortune.

7. Please make sure to water my plants while I am gone. If they don't get enough water, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ die.

8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speak Arabic fluently when I was a child and we lived in Egypt. But after we moved back to Canada, I had very little exposure to the language and forgot almost everything I knew as a child. Now, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ just say a few things in the language.

9. The book is optional. My professor said we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ read it if we needed extra credit. But we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ read it if we don't want to.

10. Leo: Where is the spatula? It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be in this drawer but it's not here.

Nancy: I just did a load of dishes last night and they're still in the dish washer. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be in there. That's the only other place it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be.

Zagotovo ti je pustila sporočilo v pisarni. 🡪

Morda je zamudila avtobus. 🡪

Ali mi lahko pomagaš, prosim? 🡪

Ni ti treba pomiti posode. 🡪

Nujno moraš izklopiti luči! 🡪

Mogoče bo paket prispel jutri. 🡪

Vsak moment bi morala biti tukaj. 🡪

Nikoli nisem mogla narediti stoje. 🡪

Danes se moram veliko učiti. 🡪

Sigurna sem, da ga včeraj ni bilo doma. 🡪

Moja mama bo zdajle v službi. 🡪

Kajenje ni dovoljeno. 🡪

Ko sem živela v Italiji, sem vsak dan jedla testenine. 🡪

Včeraj se mi je pokvaril računalnik, a sem ga k sreči lahko popravila. 🡪

Ne bi se smel tako zlagati. 🡪

Včeraj je Peter bil še v tujini, tako da ga nisi mogla videti v restavraciji. 🡪

Kam lahko odložim plašč? 🡪

Ne smete fotografirati med predstavo. 🡪