

ANGLEŠČINA V VSAKDANJEM ŽIVLJENJU – NADALJEVALNI TEČAJ, 2. DEL

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

○ OBLIKA

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present simple of 'be' + verb-ing

I AM YOU/WE/THEY ARE HE/SHE/IT IS	playING dancING watchING TV
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-

present simple of 'be' + NOT + verb-ing

I AM YOU/WE/THEY ARE HE/SHE/IT IS	NOT playING NOT dancING NOT watchING TV
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? YES/NO

present simple of 'be' + osebek + NOT + verb-ing (zamenjamo vrstni red osebk in glagola ,be')

AM I ARE YOU/WE/THEY IS HE/SHE/IT	playING? dancING? watchING TV?
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? WH-questions

Spredaj dodamo vprašalnico (WH-word)

WHAT AM I WHERE ARE YOU/WE/THEY WHEN IS HE/SHE/IT	playING? dancING? watchING TV?
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○ RABA:

- V kontekstu načrtov present continuous uporabljamo za fiksne načrte v prihodnosti (ponavadi z besedo, ki se nanaša na prihodnost – “future time word”). Načrt smo že naredili in smo (bolj ali manj) prepričani, da se bo uresničil.

I'm meeting my father tomorrow.

We're going to the beach at the weekend.

I'm leaving at three.

They're coming to the party at the weekend.

- Stvari, ki se dogajajo v tem trenutku (ko govorimo)

I'm working at the moment.
Please call back as– we are eating dinner now.
Julie is sleeping.
You are studying the present continuous.

- Začasne situacije, stanja, za katera domnevamo, da ne bodo trajala dolgo

She's staying with her friend for a week.
I'm living in London for a few months.
John's working in a bar until he finds a job in his field.
I'm reading a really great book.

- Začasne navade ali nove navade (za 'normalne' navade, ki trajajo dalj časa, uporabljamo present simple)

He's eating a lot these days.
She's swimming every morning (she didn't use to do this).
You're smoking too much.
They're working late every night.

- Navade, ki nam gredo na živce, ko želimo izraziti, da se nekaj dogaja prepogosto in nas moti – v tem primeru ponavadi uporabimo prislove kot 'always', 'constantly', 'forever'

You're always losing your keys!
She's constantly missing the train.
He's always sleeping in.
They're forever being late.

- Situacije, ki se počasi spreminjajo.

I'm getting better at playing the piano.
The weather is improving.
The days are getting longer.

SPREMEMBE PRI ČRKOVANJU

- 'silent e': 'e', ki je v glagolu tih, izgine (oz. če se beseda konča na soglasnik + e, e odpade)

dance → dancING
make → making

- Podvajanje zadnjega soglasnika: pri enozložnih glagolih in dvozložnih glagolih z naglasom na drugem zlogu in zaporedjem soglasnik/samoglasnik/soglasnik na koncu besede, se zadnji soglasnik podvoji (CVC)

swim → swiMMing
run → ruNNing
get → geTTing

commit → commiTing

AMPAK!

open → opening

whisper → whispering

- W, Y, Z: besede, ki se končajo na w, y, z, se ne podvajajo

box → boxing

enjoy → enjoying

- le → y: končnica –ie postane –y

die → dying

ON THE ROAD

I'm going on vacation/holidays to London.

I'm going to London for one week.

I'm travelling to London with my friend Anna.

I'm flying to London from Ljubljana.

My flight is on Friday, at 8 pm.

ACCOMMODATION

- HOTEL/S: good, cheap, inexpensive, pet-friendly
GUEST HOUSE/S
HOSTEL/S
BED-AND-BREAKFAST PLACE/S (B&Bs)
- Can you recommend _____, please?
Are there any _____ nearby?
Are there any _____ in this area?
Is the _____ central/quiet/near the beach?
- Do you have any rooms available?/any vacancies? – Imate kaj prostih sob?
Do you have a room for one night/two nights/a week? – Imate prosto sobo za eno noč/dve noči
... from 15 June to 20 June? – od 15. do 20. junija?
- I've reserved a room in the name of/under the name of/by the name of _____.
I've reserved a room/made a reservation on Booking.com/your website. My name is ...
- I would like ...
a single room – enoposteljna soba
a double room – dvoposteljna soba
a twin room – dvoposteljna soba z ločenima posteljama

with a shower – s tušem
 with a bath – z bano
 with a sea view – s pogledom na morje

- How much is the room with ...
 breakfast included? – vključen zajtrk
 breakfast and dinner? – zajtrk in večerja
 full board? – polni penzion
- Is there parking available?
 Does your hotel offer private parking?
 Does your hotel have a car park?
 Where can I park my car?
- When is the _____ served?
 breakfast
 lunch
 dinner

○ COMPLAINTS

The room hasn't been cleaned today. – Soba danes ni bila očiščena.

The air-conditioning doesn't work. – Klima ne dela.

There's no (hot) water. – Ni (vroče) vode.

I'd like to have a different room. – Želela bi drugo sobo.

Could you deliver the luggage/my bags to my room? Can I leave my luggage here? Do you have a luggage room? Where's the restaurant/pool/gym? Could you wake me up at 7 o'clock tomorrow morning, please? My key, please. Are there any restaurants/bars/clubs/parks nearby? When is the check-in/check-out?	Bi mi lahko prtljago prinesli v sobo, prosim? Ali lahko pustim prtljago tukaj? Imate sobo za prtljago? Kje je restavracija/bazen/fitnes? Me lahko prosim zbudite jutri ob 7 zjutraj? Ključe, prosim. Ali so v bližini kakšne restavracije/bari/klubi/parki? Kdaj je check-in/check-out?
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I'm leaving this evening/tomorrow/... at ... o'clock.	Odhajam danes zvečer/jutri/ob ... uri.
Do you accept euros/credit cards?	Ali jemljete evre/imate kartice?
Could you call a taxi for me, please?	Bi mi lahko prosim naročili taksi?
Could you please arrange a transfer from the hotel to the airport?	Bi mi lahko prosim uredili prevoz od hotela do letališča?
Do you offer a shuttle service to the airport?	Ali nudite prevoz/busek do letališča?
How much does the transfer cost?	Koliko stane prevoz?
Could I have a late check-out?	Bi lahko prosim imela pozni check-out?

RESTAURANTS AND BARS

Would you reserve us a table for four for this evening, please?	Nam lahko prosim rezervirate mizo za štiri za danes zvečer?
I would like to reserve a table for four this evening/tomorrow evening/15 June.	Želela bi rezervirati mizo za štiri za danes zvečer/jutri zvečer/15. junij.
I would like to reserve a table for two at 8 pm.	Želela bi rezervirati mizo za dva ob osmi uri.
Could I get a table near the window?	Bi lahko prosim dobila mizo pri oknu?
Is it possible to get a table near the window?	Je možno dobiti mizo pri oknu?
Is this table/seat free/occupied/taken?	Je ta miza/sedež prost/zaseden?
A table for two/three/four, please.	Mizo za dva/tri/štiri, prosim.
Where are the toilets, please?	Kje so stranišča?

○ ORDERING FOOD

Waiter/Waitress, could I have ... please? – Natakár/ica, bi lahko prosim ...?

the menu - meni

the drinks list – meni pijač

the wine list – vinsko karto

What would you recommend? – Kaj bi priporočali?

What's on today's menu? – Kaj je danes na meniju?

What's today's offer? – Kaj je današnja ponudba?

Could I please see the daily menu? – Lahko prosim vidim dnevni meni?

Do you do half portions (for children)? – Je možno dobiti polovične porcije (za otroke)?

<p>Are you ready to order?</p> <p>- No, not yet. I need another minute. - Yes, I'll have ...</p> <p>I'll have _____ as a starter/for the main course/for dessert. I don't want a starter, thank you. Could I have _____ instead of _____, please? I'm allergic to ... Could you make this dish without _____, please?</p>	<p>Že veste?</p> <p>Ne še, potrebujem še minuto. Ja, želela bi ...</p> <p>Za predjed/glavno jed/sladico bi ... Ne bom predjedi, hvala. Bi lahko namesto _____ imela _____? Alergična sem na ... Bi lahko to jed pripravili brez _____, prosim?</p>
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What would you like to eat/drink? – Kaj bi želeli popiti/pojesti?
Would you like anything else? – Želite še kaj drugega?

To eat here or to go? – Za tukaj ali za s seboj?
For here or to go?

<p>I'd like a glass of _____, please. A pint of _____. A bottle of/half bottle of _____. Bring us _____, please. Could we have some more water/bread/wine, please?</p>	<p>Kozarec _____, prosim. Veliko _____. Steklenico/polovico steklenice _____. Prosim prinesite nam _____. Bi lahko prosim dobili še malo vode/kruha/vina?</p>
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○ COMPLAINTS

<p>We need another ... Have you forgotten my ...? I didn't order this/that. This soup is too cold/salty/spicy. This meat is too tough/fatty. This fish isn't fresh. I'm afraid the wine is corked. Take it back, please. Could I speak to the manager, please?</p>	<p>Potrebujemo še en/o ... Ali ste pozabili na moj/o ...? Tega nisem naročila. Ta juha je prehladna/preveč slana/začinjena. Riba ni sveža. Bojim se, da je zamašek. Prosim odnesite to nazaj. Bi lahko govorila z menedžerjem?</p>
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○ PAYING

<p>Could I have the bill/receipt/check, please? I'd like to pay. All together, please. Separate bills, please. Is the service included? There seems to be a mistake on the bill. I didn't have that, I had ...</p>	<p>Lahko prosim račun? Želela bi plačati. Vse skupaj, prosim. Ločeno, prosim. Je postrežba vključena? Izgleda, da je na računu napaka. Tega nisem imela, imela sem ...</p>
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The food was excellent. That's for you. Keep the change.	Hrana je bila odlična. To je za vas. Obdržite drobiž.
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○ PUBS

What would you like? A pint of ..., please. A half-pint of ..., please. Do you have any German/Dutch/English beers? Do you have any lagers/ales/stouts? A beer, please. Would you like another drink? Same again, please. I'll pay for this round./This round is one me.	Kaj bi želeli? Veliko _____, prosim. Malo _____, prosim. Imate kaj nemških/nizozemskih/angleških piv? Imate lagerje/ale/stoute? Pivo, prosim. Bi želeli še kakšno pijačo? Še enkrat isto, prosim. Ta runda je moja.
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non-/alcoholic beverage beer wine spirits water coffee tea juice (orange, apple, peach) glass/wineglass/pitcher/jug dish of the day/today's special menu of the day dish starter/main course/dessert meal breakfast lunch dinner plate saucer + bowl cup cutlery: spoon, fork, knife, teaspoon, corkscrew can opener ashtray napkin dressing mustard, mayo(nnaise), ketchup seasoning/spices sweetener sugar	Brezalkoholna/alkoholna pijača pivo vino žgane pijače voda kava čaj sok (pomarančni, jabolčni, breskov) kozarec/vinski kozarec/pičér/vrč dnevna jed dnevni meni jed predjed/glavna jed/sladica obrok zajtrk kosilo večerja krožnik krožniček skleda skodelica pribor: žlica, vilica, nož, čajna žlička odpiralčnik za pluto odpiralčnik za steklenice pepelnik prtiček preliv gorčica, majoneza, kečap začimbe sladilo sladkor
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salt pepper	sol popper
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COULD/WOULD

- WOULD

1. Vljudne prošnje

Would you mind opening the door for me?

Would you call me a taxi, please?

2. Vprašanja/ko nekaj ponudimo

Would you like anything to drink?

Would you like a double or a single room?

- COULD

1. Vljudne prošnje/“ukazi”

Could you please wake me up at 7 in the morning?

Could you please call me a taxi?

Could you please turn the music down?