

ANGLEŠČINA V VSAKDANJEM ŽIVLJENJU – OSNOVNI TEČAJ

2. DEL

PRESENT SIMPLE

RABA:

- Splošne resnice in dejstva

The sun **rises** in the east.

People **need** food.

It **snows** in winter.

The sky **isn't** green.

Plants **die** without water.

Two and two **make** four.

- Situacija, ki je bolj ali manj stalna (oz. jo kot takšno dojemamo)

Where **do** you **live**?

She **works** in a bank.

They **love** coffee.

She **has** three children.

I **am** married.

I **don't like** mushrooms.

- Stvari, ki se ponavljajo/jih počnemo v rednih intervalih, navade pogosto s prislovi pogostosti: always-usually-often-sometimes-rarely-never

Do you **smoke**?

I **play** tennis every Tuesday.

We often **go** to the cinema.

She **gets** up at seven o'clock every day.

At the weekend, we usually **go** to the market.

How often **do** you **study** English?

I **don't travel** very often.

- Ko opisujemo dogajanje v knjigah/filmih

The hero **dies** at the end of the film.

A young woman **travels** through Europe, where she **meets** different people, and finally **falls** in love.

In this book, an army **invades** Britain.

The main character **is** very pretty and **works** in a bookshop.

- Ko govorimo o prihodnosti (stalni urniki)

School **begins** at nine tomorrow.

Our train **leaves** at eleven.

What time **does** the film **start**?

The plane **doesn't arrive** at seven, it **arrives** at seven thirty.

When **does** the class **finish**?

OBLIKA

TO BE

+	-	? YES/NO	? - WH
I AM a student. YOU ARE a teacher. HE/SHE IS a lawyer. IT IS a cat. WE ARE friends. YOU ARE my schoolmates. THEY ARE my siblings.	I AM NOT a student. YOU ARE NOT a teacher. HE/SHE IS NOT a lawyer. IT IS NOT a cat. WE ARE NOT friends. YOU ARE NOT my schoolmates. THEY ARE NOT my siblings.	AM I a student? ARE YOU a teacher? IS HE/SHE a lawyer? IS IT a cat? ARE WE friends? ARE YOU my schoolmates? ARE THEY my siblings?	WHO AM I? WHERE ARE YOU? WHAT IS SHE/HE/IT? WHERE ARE WE? WHY ARE YOU here? HOW ARE THEY?

OSTALI GLAGOLI

+ Oblika glagola ista kot v nedoločniku, samo pri HE/SHE/IT dodamo –s

I play
You play
He/she/it play**S**
We play
You play
They play

GLAGOLI ,TO DO', ,TO HAVE', ,TO GO':

He/She/It do**ES**, ha**S**, go**ES**

- Dodamo DON'T (DO NOT) oz. DOESN'T (DOES NOT), sledi NEDOLOČNIK

I don't play
You don't play
He/she/it doesn't play !!!
We don't play
You don't play
They don't play

? – YES/NO Dodamo ,DO' oz. ,DOES' + nedoločnik

Do I play?
Do you play?
Does he/she/it play?
Do we play?
Do you play?
Do they play?

? – WH Pred ,DO' oz. ,DOES' dodamo vprašalnico (WH)

WHAT do I play?

WHERE do you play?

WHY does he/she/it play?

WHEN do we play?

HOW do you play?

WHO do they play with?

VPRAŠALNICE - WH

WHO – KDO

WHAT – KAJ

WHERE – KJE

WHEN – KDAJ

WHY – ZAKAJ

HOW – KAKO

(+ often, many times ...) – kako pogosto/kolikokrat

PRESENT SIMPLE – VPRAŠANJA

• SPOZNAVANJE

What's your name?

Where are you from?

What's your surname / family name?

What's your first name?

Where do you live?

What's your address?

What's your telephone number?

What's your email address?

How old are you?

When / Where were you born?

Are you married?

What is your marital status?

What do you do? / What's your Job?

How many languages do you speak?

• VPRAŠANJA Z ,LIKE'

What do you like to do on weekends?

What does she look like?

What would you like to eat?

What is it like?

What's the weather like?

Would you like some coffee?

Would you like something to drink?

• **EVERYDAY QUESTIONS**

Where is the _____?

Do you know where the _____ is?

bank – banka

post office – pošta

pharmacy – lekarna

hospital – bolnišnica

school – šola

library – knjižnica

bakery - pekarna

store - trgovina

grocery store – trgovina z vsakodnevnimi potrebščinami

bus station – avtobusna postaja

train station – železniška postaja

main square – glavni trg

Do you have a _____?

pen – pero/kuli

pencil – svinčnik

book – knjiga

map – zemljevid

phone – telefon

watch – ura

computer – računalnik

laptop – laptop

car – avto

bike (bicycle) – kolo

pet – domačo žival

house – hiša

flat/apartment – stanovanje

What's that?

Is there a bakery near here?

Where is the nearest bank?

Who wrote this article?

Is there any rice?

Are there any sandwiches?

Is this your book?

Who is that?

What time is it?

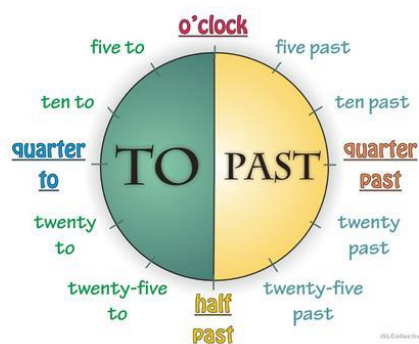
TIME

- **ASKING ABOUT TIME**

What time is it?

What's the time?

- It is ...
8:00 – eight o'clock (AM)
11:00 – eleven o'clock (AM)
12:00 – noon/midday
13:00 – one o'clock (PM)
14:00 – two o'clock (PM)
21:00 – 9 o'clock (PM)
24:00 - midnight
- 8:10 – ten PAST eight
10:30 – HALF past ten
14:15 – a QUARTER past two
15:45 – a quarter TO four
19:20 – twenty past seven (seven twenty)



NUMBERS

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>1-10</u> 1 – one 2 – two 3 – three 4 – four 5 – five 6 – six 7 – seven 8 – eight 9 – nine 10 - ten 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>10-20</u> 11 – eleven 12- twelve 13 – thirteen 14 – fourteen 15 – fifteen 16 – sixteen 17 – seventeen 18 – eighteen 19 – nineteen 20 - twenty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>DESETICE</u> 30 – thirty 40 – forty 50 – fifty 60 – sixty 70 – seventy 80 – eighty 90 – ninety 100 – one hundred
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22 – twenty-two
31 – thirty-one
43 – forty-three
57 – fifty-seven
68 – sixty-eight
73 – seventy-three
84 – eighty-four
99 – ninety-nine

DAYS OF THE WEEK

- **What day is it?**

Monday – ponedeljek

Tuesday – torek

Wednesday – sredo

Thursday – četrtek

Friday – petek

Saturday – sobota

Sunday – nedelja

MONTHS

- **What month is it?**

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

DATES

- **What date is it?**

1(st) June → The FIRST of June

2(nd) July → The SECOND of July

3(rd) August → The THIRD of August

4(th) September → The FOURTH of September

5(th) October → The FIFTH of October

10(th) November – The TENTH of November

30(th) May → THE thirtiETH OF May (izgovorjeno)

VRSTILNI ŠTEVILNI/ORDINAL NUMBERS

1st – FIRST

2nd – SECOND

3rd – THIRD

4th – FOURTH

5th+ - TH → FIFTH, SIXTH, SEVENTH, TENTH, ELEVENTH, THIRTEENTH, EIGHTEENTH, TWENTIETH ...

21st – TWENTY-FIRST

32nd – THIRTY-SECOND
43 – FOURTY-THIRD
56 – FIFTY-SIXTH

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